|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **What will we be learning?****Los valores tradicionales y modernos** *Traditional and modern values* | **Why this? Why now?**This first module bridges the gap between GCSE and A level by starting with a topic you are familiar with (family) and then developing into a wider discussion about traditional and modern values. | **Expresiones claves** **(no) estoy de acuerdo con …** *I (dis)agree with*(**no) estoy a favor de…** *I am (not) in favour of***a mi juicio/a mi modo de ver** *from my point of view***a mí me da igual** *it doesn’t bother me***es una polémica** *it is controversial***es impresionante** *it’s impressive***es increíble** *it’s incredible***es algo inolvidable** *it is something unforgettable***me parece increíble** *it seems incredible to me***no me lo puedo creer** *I can’t believe it***es sorprendente** *it is surprising***es curioso** *it is curious***me hace pensar** *it makes me think***lo que me impresiona más es …** *what impresses me the most is…***la imagen/la foto muestra *…*** *the image/photo shows…* |
| **What will we learn?** |
| **Language**: | **Grammar**: | **Skills:** |
| * 1. **Los cambios en la familia**

Describe the various types of 21st century Spanish family and how these differ from the family model of the pastUnderstand the situation regarding divorce | Use the imperfect and imperfect continuous tenses | Recognise cognates |
| * 1. **Actitudes hacia el matrimonio y el divorcio**

Understand trends in marriage and how modern and traditional values differ | Use the preterite tense | Know when to use accents |
| * 1. **La influencia de la iglesia católica**

Understand the religious history of SpainDiscuss changes in the influence of the church | Use the imperfect and preterite tenses together | Connect nouns with their corresponding verbs |
| **What opportunities are there for wider study?****Vocabulary:** <https://www.kerboodle.com/app/courses/28948/modules/Resources/content/239602> <https://quizlet.com/gb/692636872/aqa-los-valores-tradicionales-y-modernos-flash-cards/>**Grammar:** <https://personal.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/index.html> (general tense practice)<https://personal.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/pret_imp.html> (preterite vs imperfect)**Exam style questions:** <https://app.senecalearning.com/classroom/course/abad9826-c991-49b3-b3ee-a8292829975e>**Current Affairs:** <https://www.20minutos.es/> <https://elpais.com/> <https://www.rtve.es/> |
| **How will I be assessed?**Regular vocabulary testsEnd of unit test |

**Los valores tradicionales y modernos - vocabulario**

**1.1 Los cambios en la familia**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **adecuado/a** | suitable | **el hogar**  | home |
| **apetecer**  | to feel like doing | **impecable**  | impeccable |
| **aumentar**  | to increase | **imprescindible**  | essential |
| **asumir** | to assume | **incluso**  | even |
| **el bienestar**  | wellbeing | **la incorporación**  | involvement |
| **brindar (consejos)**  | to offer, give | **a largo plazo**  | in the long term |
| **complacer**  | to please | **el listón**  | ribbon |
| **cobrar**  | to take on, to earn | **lucir**  | to glow |
| **el conjunto**  | group | **mantener**  | to keep, maintain |
| **conseguir**  | to manage | **negar**  | to deny |
| **cuidar**  | to look after | **el nido**  | nest |
| **cuyo/a** | whose | **un paso hacia atrás**  | a backward step |
| **el derecho**  | the right | **el plumero** |  feather duster |
| **disfrutar**  | to enjoy | **el puñado**  | handful |
| **la docilidad**  | submissiveness | **la recompensa**  | reward |
| **la emancipación**  | independence | **quejarse**  | to complain |
| **el embarazo**  | pregnancy | **reluciente**  | shining, shiny |
| **el énfasis**  | emphasis | **el siglo**  | century |
| **enseñar**  | to show | **soler**  | to usually… |
| **escoger**  | to choose | **subordinar**  | to subordinate |
| **el esfuerzo**  | effort | **la sumisión**  | submissiveness |
| **la esposa**  | wife | **tardío**  | late |
| **familiar**  | family (adjective e.g. el hogar familiar) | **la tarea**  | task |
| **el fallecimiento**  | death | **vigésimo**  | twentieth |
| **la hembra**  | female | **la vivienda**  | dwelling, housing |

**1.2 Actitudes hacia el matrimonio y el divorcio**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **abarrotar**  | to pack | **la espuma**  | foam |
| **agradecer**  | to thank | **estabilizarse**  | to become established |
| **de ahora en adelante**  | from now on | **el fenómeno**  | phenomenon |
| **ambos**  | both | **el fracaso**  | failure |
| **arrojar**  | to throw | **hinchado/a**  | swollen |
| **el auge**  | rise | **el humo**  | the smoke |
| **la buena voluntad**  | goodwill | **incidir**  | to stress |
| **la butaca**  | armchair | **el juzgado**  | court |
| **la caída**  | fall | **la meta**  | goal |
| **un camino de rosas**  | a bed of roses | **la mitad**  | half |
| **el cariño**  | affection | **la nimiedad**  | triviality |
| **ceder**  | to give in/give up | **el pañuelo**  | headscarf/handkerchief |
| **la cifra**  | number | **por las nubes**  | through the roof |
| **el compromiso**  | commitment | **el precepto**  | precept, rule |
| **el consejero/ la consejera**  | counsellor | **el procedimiento**  | process |
| **el consejo**  | advice | **provocar**  | to provoke |
| **consensuado/a**  | consensual | **el psicólogo/la psicóloga**  | psychologist |
| **definir**  | to define | **la punzada**  | jab |
| **derogar**  | to abolish | **el respaldo**  | support |
| **la desaparición**  | disappearance | **el respeto**  | respect |
| **dispararse**  | to go up/to shoot/to fire | **el reto**  | challenge |
| **duplicarse**  | to double (up) | **revocar**  | to revoke |
| **empeorado/a**  | worsened | **rozar**  | to come close to |
| **en boga**  | in fashion | **sin ambages**  | bluntly |
| **encarcelado/a**  | imprisoned | **soñar**  | to dream |
| **el encendedor**  | lighter | **sospechar**  | to suspect |
| **la encuesta**  | survey | **un tercio**  | a third |
| **enfrentar**  | to face | **el testigo/la testigo**  | witness |
| **enredar**  | to mess with | **transcurrir**  | to elapse/to take place |
| **entrar en vigor**  | to become law | **la vergüenza**  | shame |

**1.3 La influencia de la Iglesia Católica**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **aclarar**  | to make clear, clarify | **inconcebiblemente**  | inconceivably |
| **el bautismo**  | baptism | **indígena**  | native |
| **bautizar**  | to baptise | **llevar a cabo**  | to carry out |
| **bendecir**  | to bless | **madrileño/madrileña**  | from Madrid |
| **el brillo**  | shine | **menguar**  | to reduce |
| **controvertido/a**  | controversial | **la medida**  | the measure |
| **la corona**  | crown | **el monje**  | monk |
| **cumplir**  | to fulfil | **el Papa**  | the Pope |
| **la desafección**  | disaffection | **pisar**  | to tread on |
| **el desarrollo**  | development | **predecir**  | to predict |
| **disponer de**  | to have at one’s disposal | **regalar**  | to give something (as a present) |
| **el Domingo de Ramos**  | Palm Sunday | **rescatar**  | to rescue |
| **dominical**  | relating to Sunday | **secularizarse**  | to become secular |
| **encabezado/a**  | headed (by) | **suplantar**  | to take the place of |
| **enseguida**  | straight away | **el vínculo**  | link |
| **fallecer**  | to die | **la vivencia**  | experience |